**FDI Strategies –Exit Timing**

**Buckley, P. J., Horn, S. A., Cross, A. R., & Stillwell, J.** (2013). “The Spatial Redistribution of Japanese Direct Investment in the UK between 1991 & 2010”, *Business History*, 55(3), 405-430.

**Q1:** Discuss the major **CHARACTERISTICS** of Japanese FDI in the UK.

**Q2:** Elaborate on **HOW** industrial support policy influences the investment pattern of Japanese multinational corporations.

**Q3:** **WHAT** does it mean by “agglomeration”? What about the positive & negative effects of “agglomeration” in general? How does it determine Japanese MNCs’ location strategies?

**Q4:** Describe the **PATTERNS** of Japanese firms’ location at the subnational level from 1991 to 2010 as presented in Figure 1 (page 418).

**Q5:** **WHAT** are the crucial remarks of this piece of work?

**Thams, Y., & Dau, L. A.** (2023). “Do Liberal & Conservative-Leaning CEOs Approach De-Internationalization Differently? Zooming in on the Onset of the 2022 Russia/Ukraine Crisis”, *Journal of World Business*, 58(5), 101475.

**Q1:** What is the main **CONTENT** of this article? What **CONTRIBUTIONS** does this piece of work make to the existing literature on de-internationalization?

**Q2:** Investigate **HOW** the Russia-Ukraine **IMPACTED** MNCs (Italian & other European MNCs) operating in Russia & neighboring countries & discuss **HOW** they **RESPONDED/HAVE BEEN RESPONDING** to this crisis from a strategic point of view in detail.

**Q3:** Summarize the **LOGIC** of Figure 1 with your own words.

**Q4:** What **MANAGERIAL IMPLICATIONS** can be drawn from the empirical findings of this article?

**Q5:** What is the **TAKE-HOME** **MESSAGE** of this article?

**Ozkan, K.** (2020). “International Market Exit by Firms: Misalignment of Strategy with the Foreign Market Risk Environment”, *International Business Review*, 29(6): 101741

**Q1:** What are the **CONTRIBUTIONS** of this article?

**Q2:** Explain what **ROLES** strategy would play in international market exits in detail.

**Q3: WHY & HOW** do you think important for firms to have the ability to scan internal & external environments?

**Q4:** Identify one specific MNC divestment **CASE** & explain the reasons for your chosen MNC’s exit from a foreign market.

**Q5:** What **DRAWBACKS** are inherent in this piece of scholarly work?