

GLOBAL TRENDS

FORCED
DISPLACEMENT
IN 2023



DATI E QUADRO DI INSIEME

*Migrazione in condizioni di
emergenza: rifugiati e
richiedenti asilo*

DEFINIZIONI

- Richiedenti asilo (asylum seekers) —
- Rifugiati (refugees)
- Aventi diritto alla protezione internazionale
- Migranti in emergenza (displaced people)

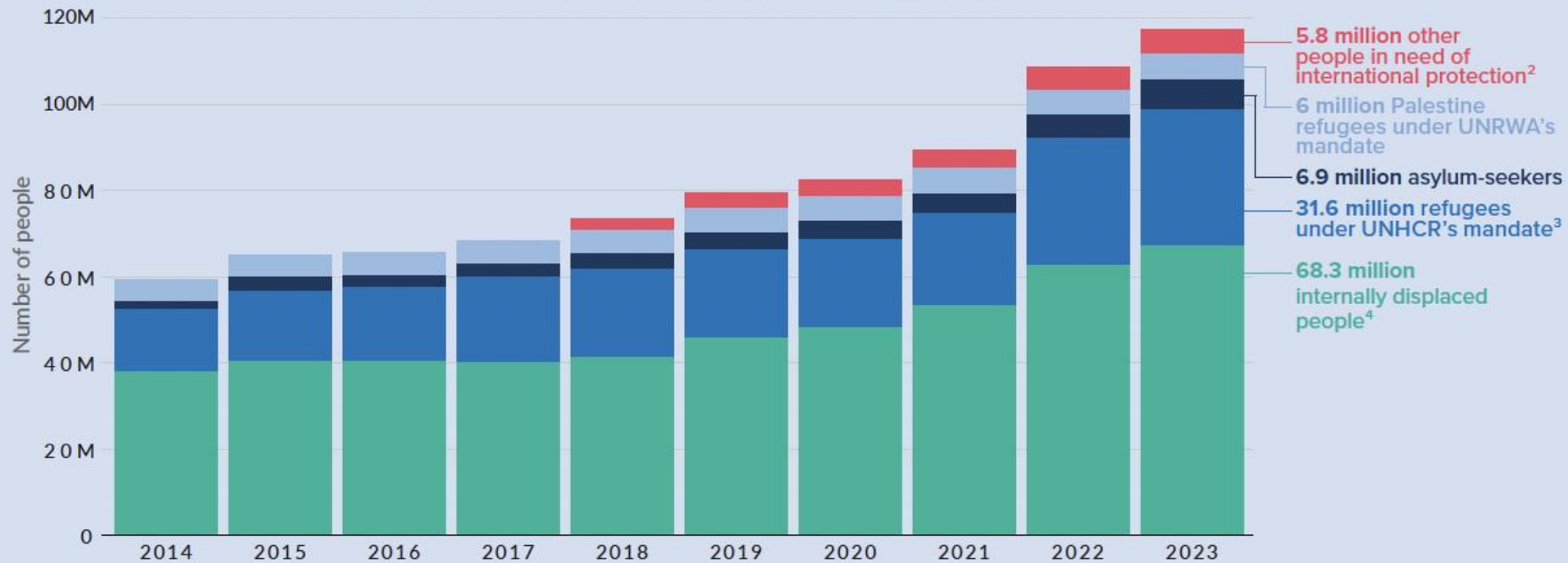


Trends at a Glance

117.3 MILLION

FORCIBLY DISPLACED WORLDWIDE¹

at the end of 2023 as a result of persecution, conflict, violence, human rights violations or events seriously disturbing public order.



75% HOSTED IN LOW-AND MIDDLE- INCOME COUNTRIES

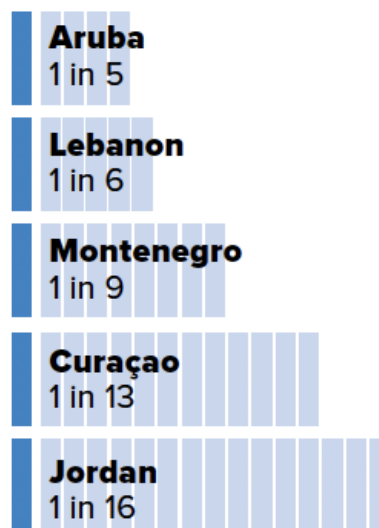
Low- and middle-income countries hosted 75 per cent of the world's refugees and other people in need of international protection.⁵ The Least Developed Countries provided asylum to 21 per cent of the total.

69% HOSTED IN NEIGHBOURING COUNTRIES

69 per cent of refugees and other people in need of international protection lived in countries neighbouring their countries of origin.

1 IN 5 ARE DISPLACED

Relative to their national populations,⁶ the island of Aruba (1 in 5) and Lebanon (1 in 6) hosted the largest number of refugees and other people in need of international protection, followed by Montenegro (1 in 9), Curaçao (1 in 13) and Jordan (1 in 16).⁷



3.6 MILLION NEW CLAIMS

The United States of America was the world's largest recipient of new individual applications.

United States of America
1.2 million

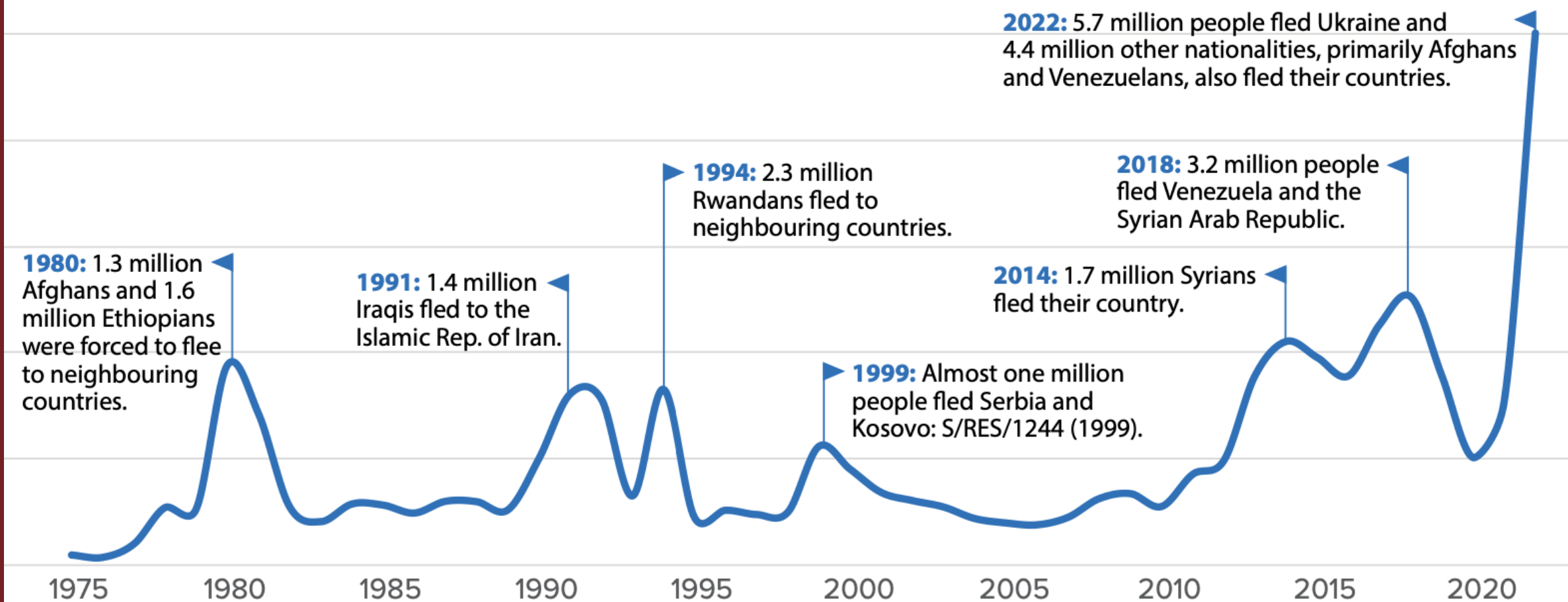
Germany
329,100

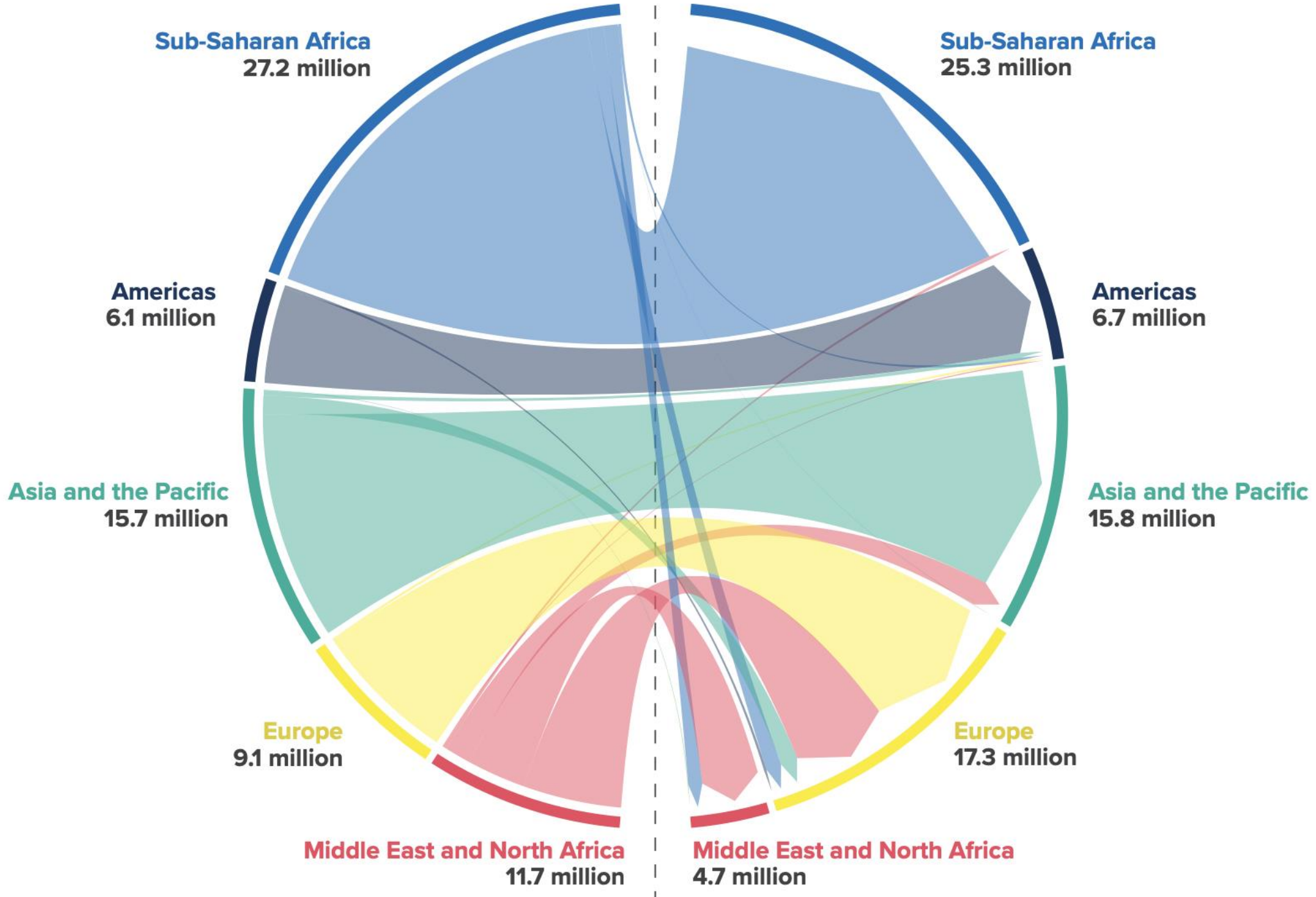
Egypt
183,100

Spain
163,200

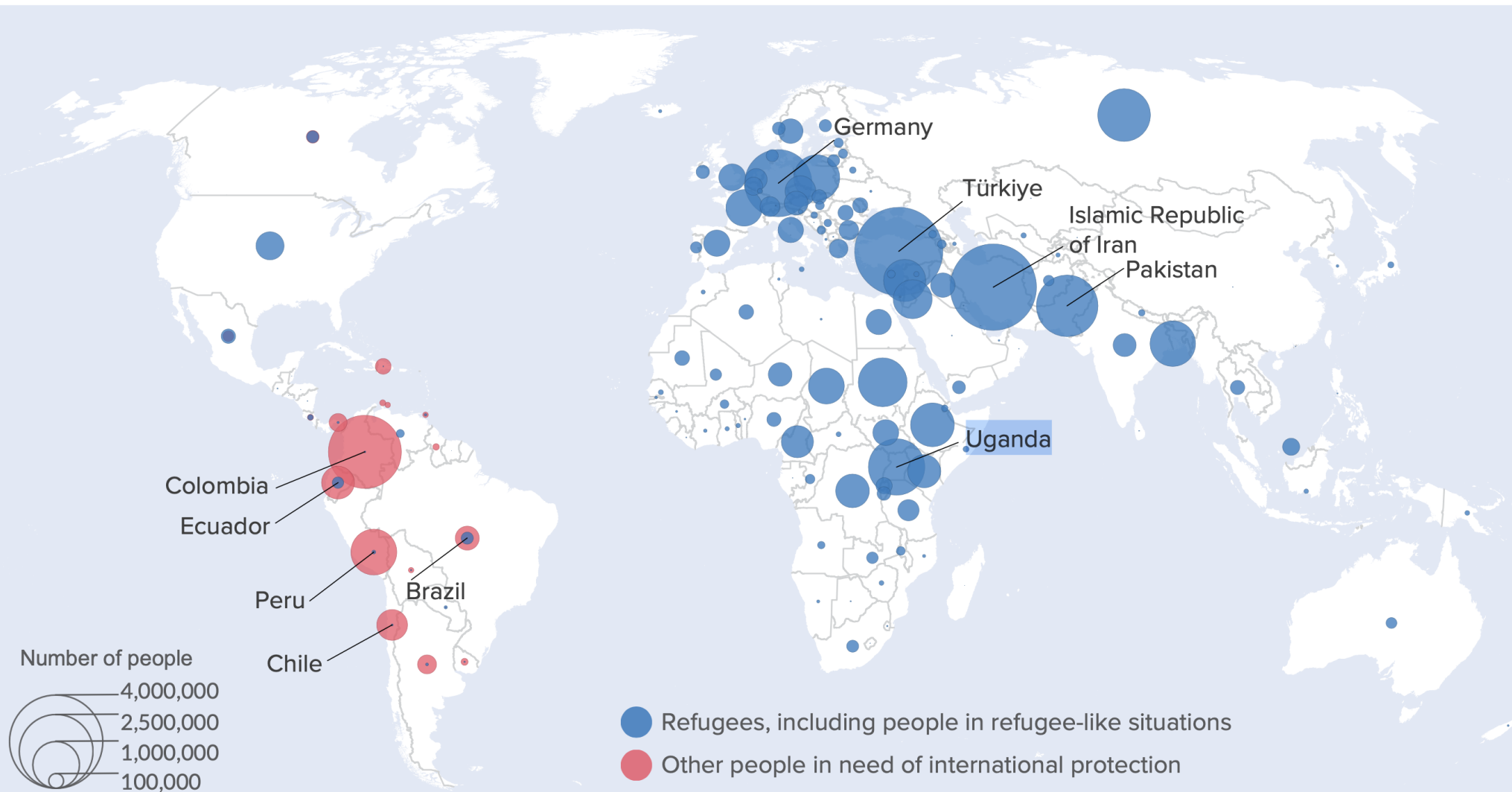
Canada
146,800

1 | Refugees, asylum-seekers and other people in need of international protection displaced each year¹⁵ | 1975 – 2022





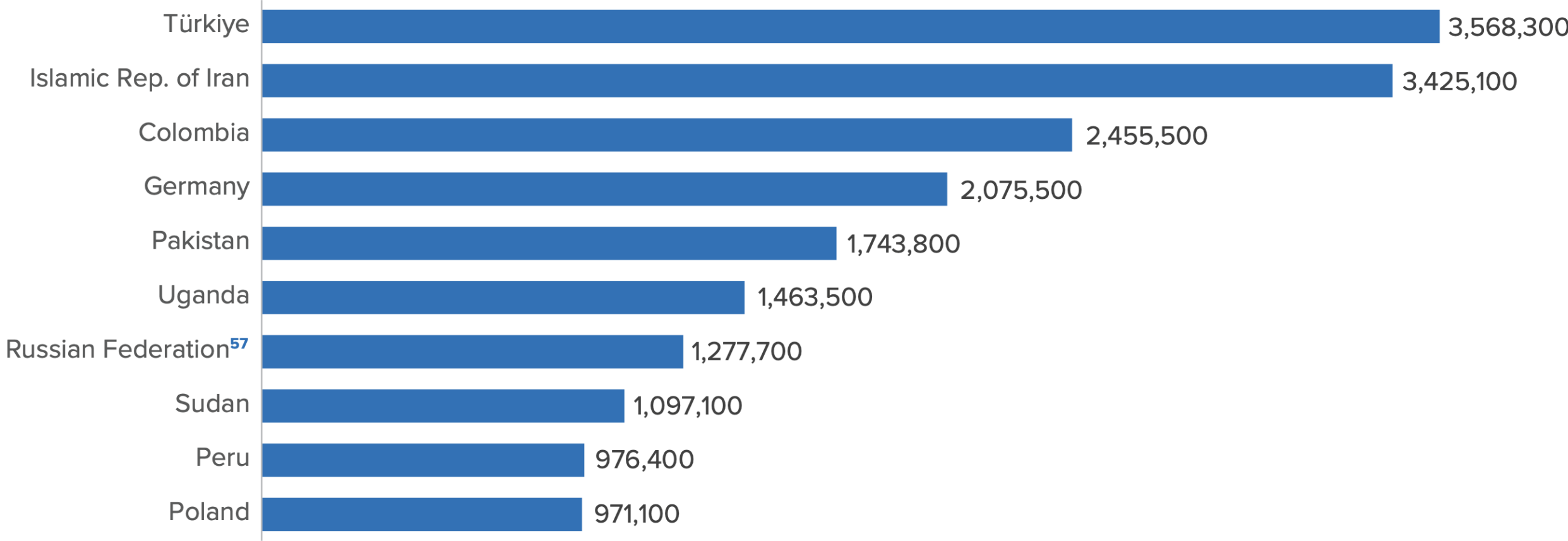
Map 1 | Refugees, people in refugee-like situations and other people in need of international protection | end-2022



A country is named if it features among the five largest per population group.

The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.

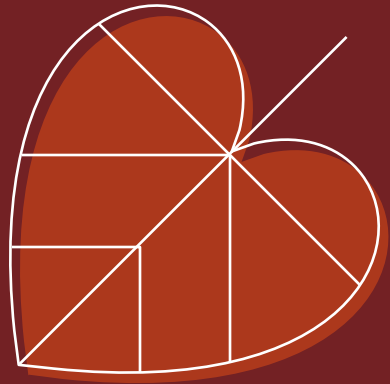
Figure 11 | Refugees, people in refugee-like situations and other people in need of international protection by host country | end-2022



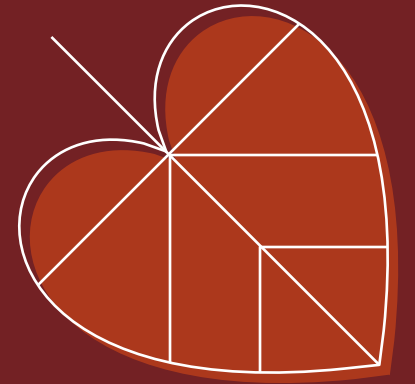
ORGANIZZAZIONI E RIFUGIATI



- UNHCR - United Nations High Commission for Refugees



- UNRWA United Nations Relief and Works Agency for palestine Refugees



- IOM - Organizzazione Internazionale per le Migrazioni

