# Quiz

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a type of FDI to circumvent discriminatory trade barriers (e.g., anti-dumping rules & countervailing duties imposed by host countries). One key example is the initiation of EU’s anti-dumping cases against imported consumer electronics & automobile products from Japan.
2. Individual employees’ skills, talent and knowledge, including both knowledge acquired in formal education and through \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the job, like the workforce assembled by SAP around the world.
3. Institutional frameworks can reduce the potential for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by explicitly establishing the rules of the game so that violations (such as failure to fulfil a contract) can be mitigated with relative ease (such as through formal arbitration and courts).
4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a model of internationalization processes focusing on learning processes.
5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a financial contract that states that the importer’s bank will pay a specific sum of money to the exporter upon delivery of the merchandize.
6. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a project based temporary business owned and managed jointly by several firms.
7. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a start-up company that from inception seeks to derive significant competitive advantages from the use of resources and the sale of outputs in multiple countries.
8. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ refers to the difficulty of identifying the causal determinants of succesful firm performance.
9. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are two key decision criteria for the choice of FDI entry modes.
10. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ has three major risks: (1) limited investment risk due to lower capital commitment, (2) high risk of integration problems, and (3) high risk of conflicts with co-owners.